## TAURANGA GIRLS COLLEGE YEAR 10 HOMEWORK SHEET

## Series E Sheet 1

TGC Values: Respect, Participation, Pride
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
11. $v=3 a+5 c$

Find the value of $v$ if $a=7$ and $c=-4$
12. Write the rule linking $x$ and $y$ for this table:

| $x$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 4 | 7 | 10 | 13 |

$y=$ $\qquad$
13. Simplify each of these expressions:
a) $4 \mathrm{c}+7 \mathrm{c}=$
b) $2 \mathrm{c}-5 \mathrm{c}=$
c) $6 \mathrm{a}+8 \mathrm{c}+5 \mathrm{a}+7 \mathrm{c}=$
d) $5 a-3 c+4 a+8 c=$
e) $7 \times 5 a=$
f) $4 \mathrm{a} \times 5 \mathrm{c}=$
g) $4 \mathrm{a} \times 5 \mathrm{a}=$
h) $\mathrm{cxcxc}=$
i) $\frac{15 a}{5}=$
j) $\frac{12 \mathrm{c}}{4}=$
10. What is the probability of rolling a six on a die?

## REVIEW and CURRENT WORK (CL 4 - 5): Trigonometry

## PYTHAGORAS

1 On each triangle below circle the hypotenuse

2. Use your calculator to find:
a) $25^{2}=$
b) $16^{2}=$
c) $\sqrt{196}=$
d) $\sqrt{6.4}=$
3. Complete this sentence:

Pythagoras' rule is used in a $\qquad$

$$
x^{2}=\ldots \ldots . .+\ldots \ldots
$$


0.5 m

Find the length of the "short side" in these triangles:


$$
x^{2}=
$$

$\qquad$


Find the length of the side marked x .


$$
\begin{aligned}
x^{2} & = \\
& = \\
x & = \\
x & =
\end{aligned}
$$


$\qquad$ / 15

## REVIEW and CURRENT WORK (CL 5-6): Trigonometry

A. Number and Algebra Review

1. What is the cost of an item marked \$590 + GST
2. Janet saved $\$ 55$ a week. If this is $30 \%$ of her weekly income, how much does she earn each week?
3. 84 people were participating in a golf tournament. If 23 were woman what percentage of men participated in the tournament?
4. Expand and simplify

$$
5(3 a+5 c)-3(7 a+2 c)
$$

$=$
=
Factorise: $25 x y+20 y$
$=$
B. Pythagoras: Find the length of the side marked $x$ on these triangles. Show all working.

4. Complete this table:

| Ordinary form | Standard form |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | $2.45 \times 10^{6}$ |
| 0.000345 |  |

5. Simplify:
a) $6 \mathrm{a}-8 \mathrm{c}-\mathrm{a}-7 \mathrm{c}=$
b) $5 \mathrm{~h} \times 2 \mathrm{~h} \times 3 \mathrm{~h}=$
c) $7 h^{3} \times 6 h^{8}=$
d) $\frac{15 a^{20}}{20 a^{10}}=$
e) $\left(2 a^{5}\right)^{4}=$

$\qquad$ $/ 15$

## APPLICATIONS and TASKS

For each of these tasks you must show your working. Set out your solution in a clear and ordered manner. Read the question carefully.

Task One (2 marks)
A ladder reaches 5 m up a wall.
The foot of the ladder is 0.8 m from the wall. How long is the ladder?

0.8 m

Task Two (2 marks)
A rectangular field measures 45 m by 70 m .
How much shorter is it to walk diagonally across the field compared to walking around the perimeter?

Task Three (2 marks)
A rope is put across a river, labelled AC on the diagram.
Find the length of the rope if $A B=22 \mathrm{~m}$ and $B C=$ 29m


Applications Total: $\qquad$ / 6

Overall Results:

| KS | CL4-5 | CL5-6 | APP | Parent Signature: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | 15 | 15 | 6 |  |

